

FIGURE 5

Dose related effect in terms of Dextran-FITC conjugate take-up at high concentrations

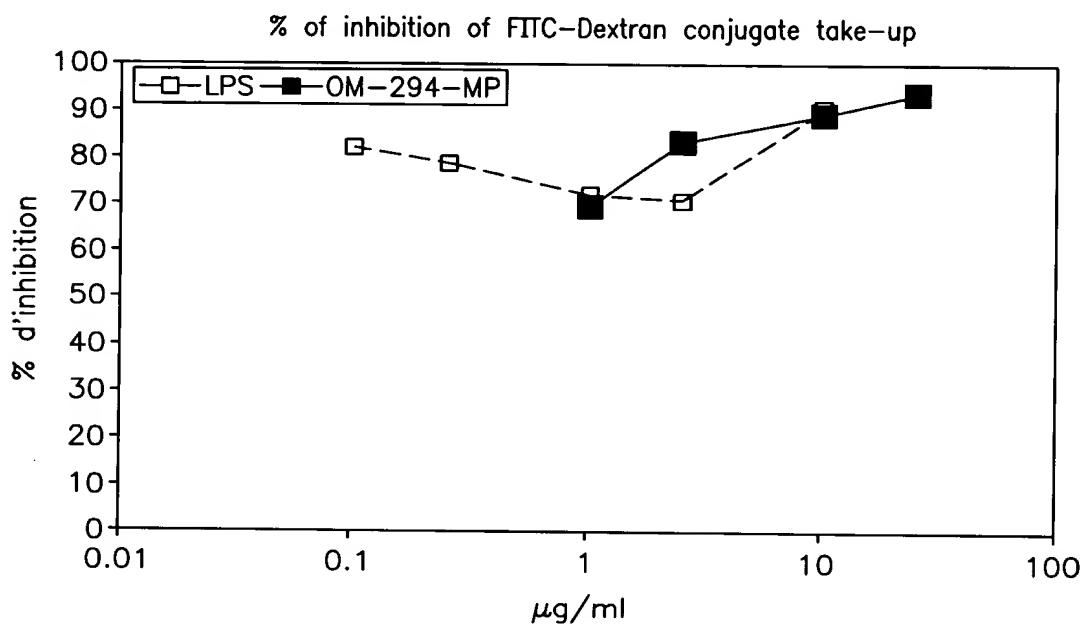
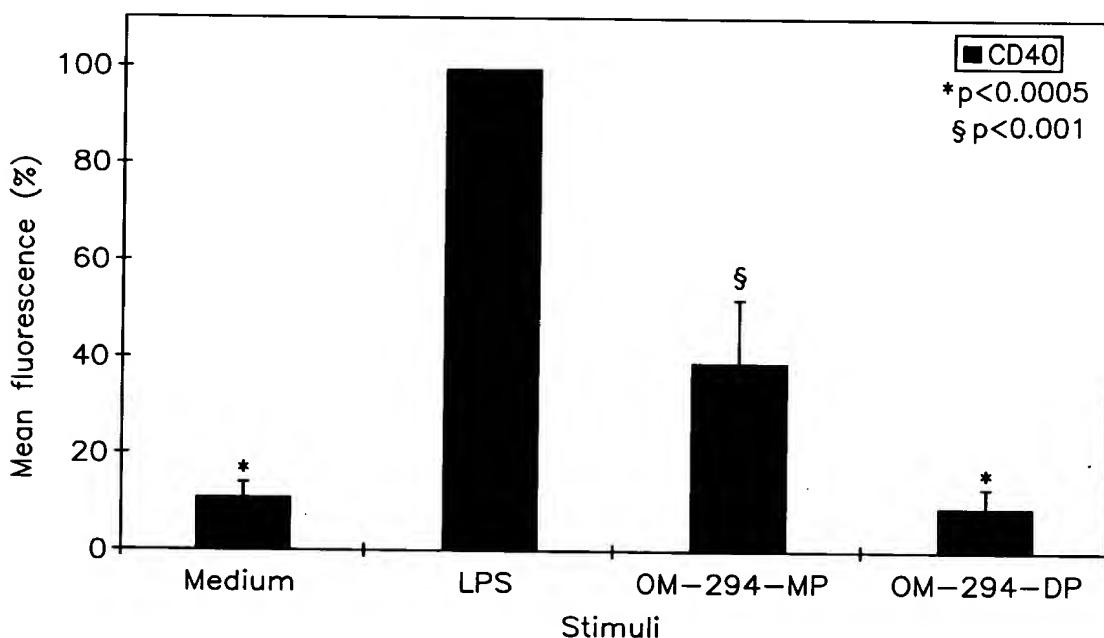


FIGURE 6

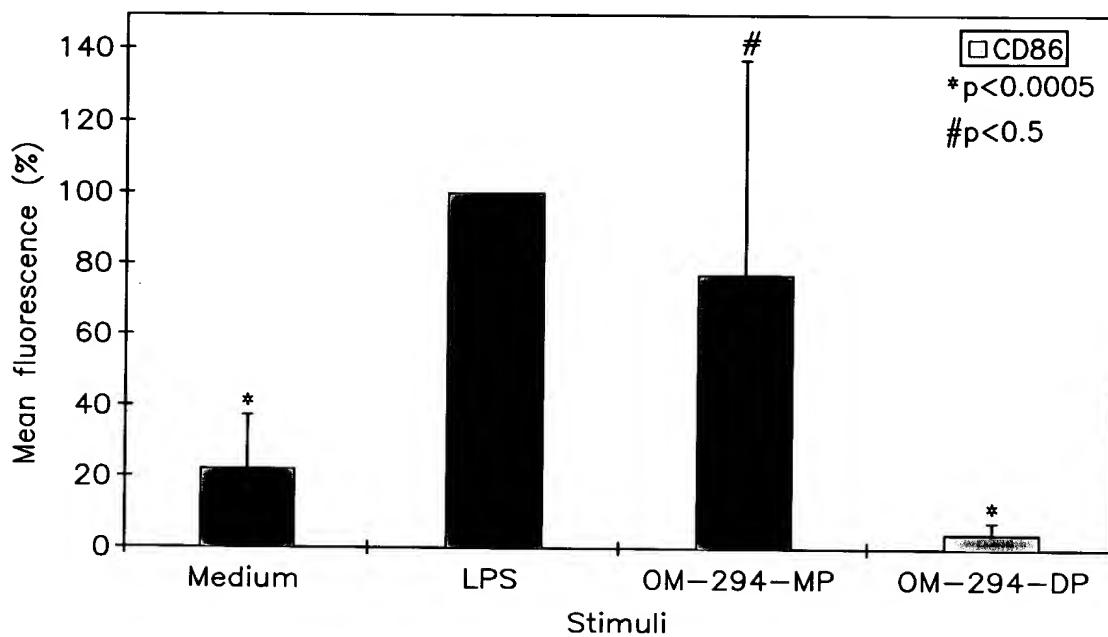
CD40 co-stimulating surface marker expression



5/32

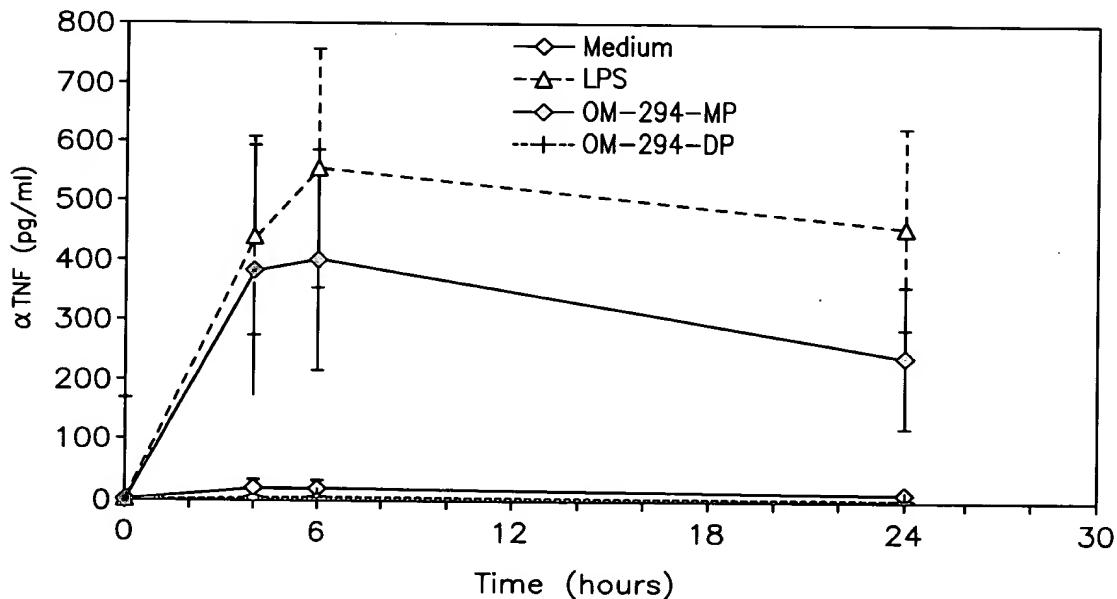
**FIGURE 9**

Expression of CD80 co-stimulating surface marker



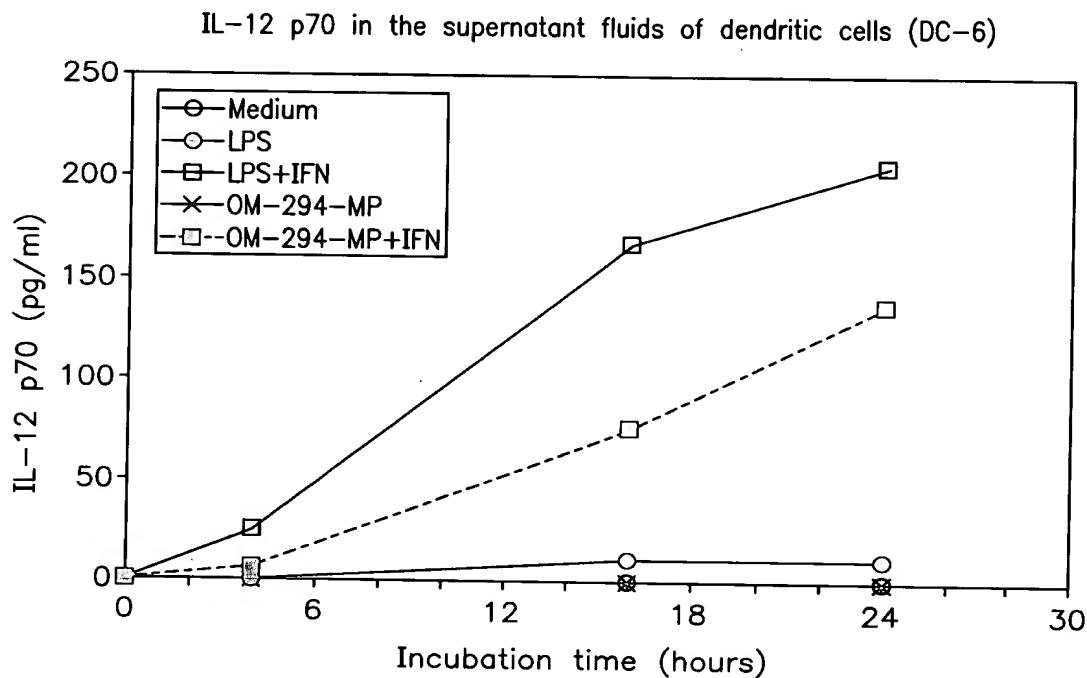
**FIGURE 10**

Effect of OM-294-MP and OM-294-DP products on  $\alpha$ TNF production by predendritic cells at DC-6 stage



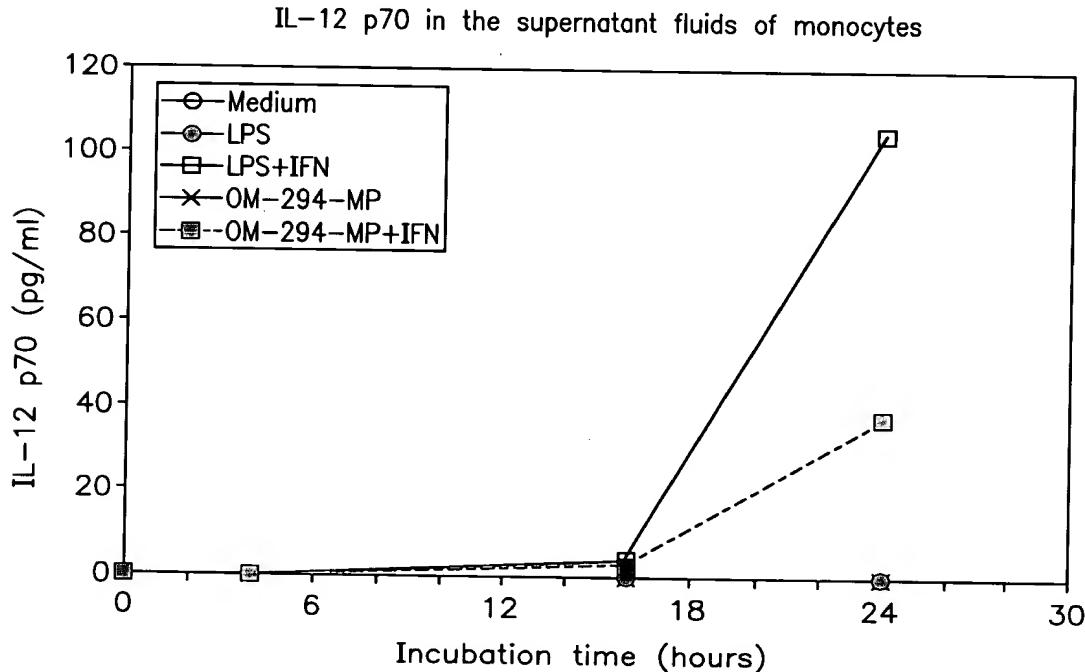
**FIGURE 11**

Effect of OM-294-MP and OM-294-DP products on IL-12 p70 production by predendritic cells at DC-6 stage (IFN =  $\gamma$  IFN)



**FIGURE 12**

Effect of OM-294-MP products on IL-12 p70 production by monocytes (IFN =  $\gamma$  IFN)



**SYNTHESIS SCHEME 1**  
**Homoserine route**

Bn = benzyl  
Boc = t-butyloxycarbonyl  
Ph = phenyl  
Y = protecting group

FIGURE 33

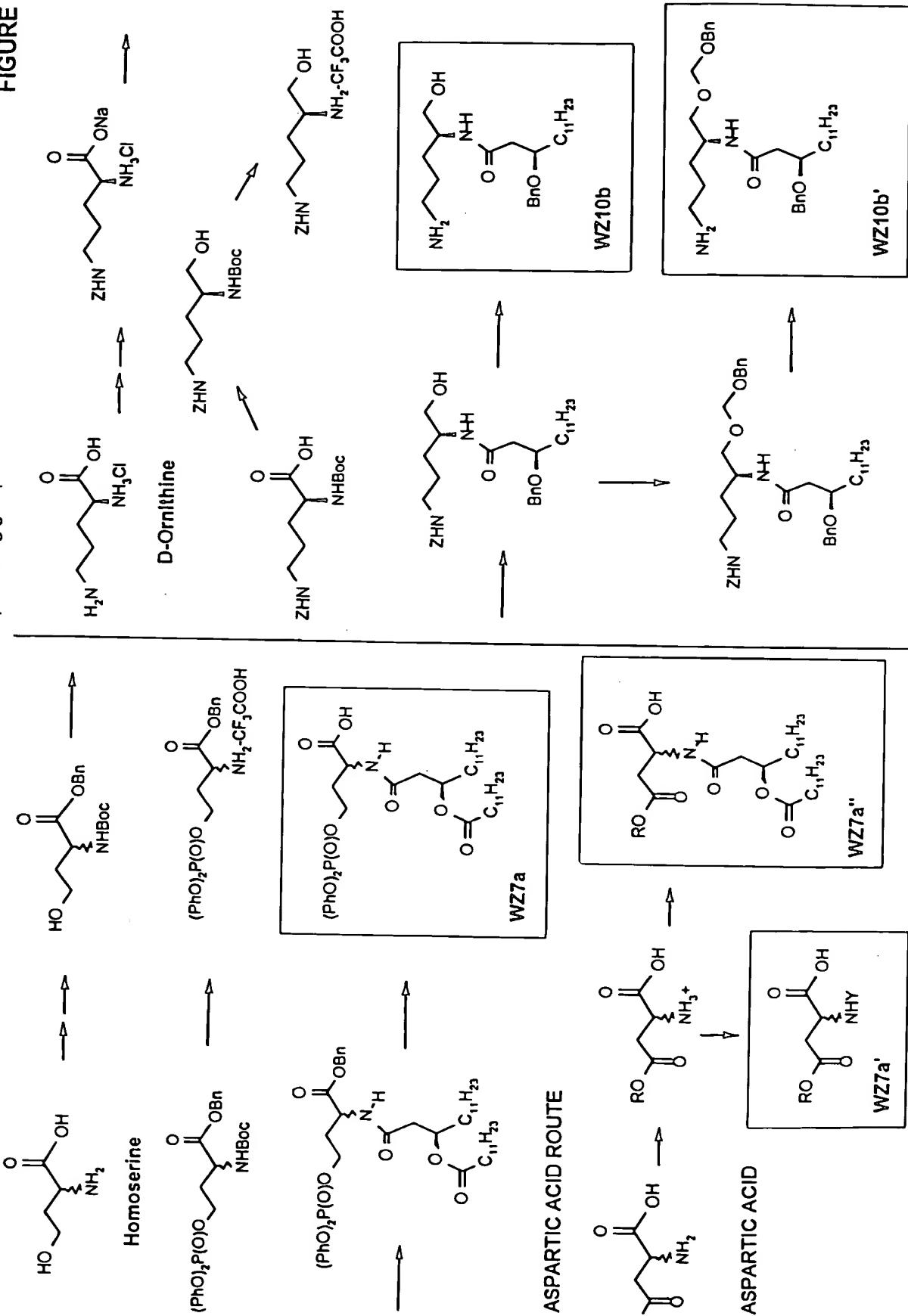


FIGURE 34

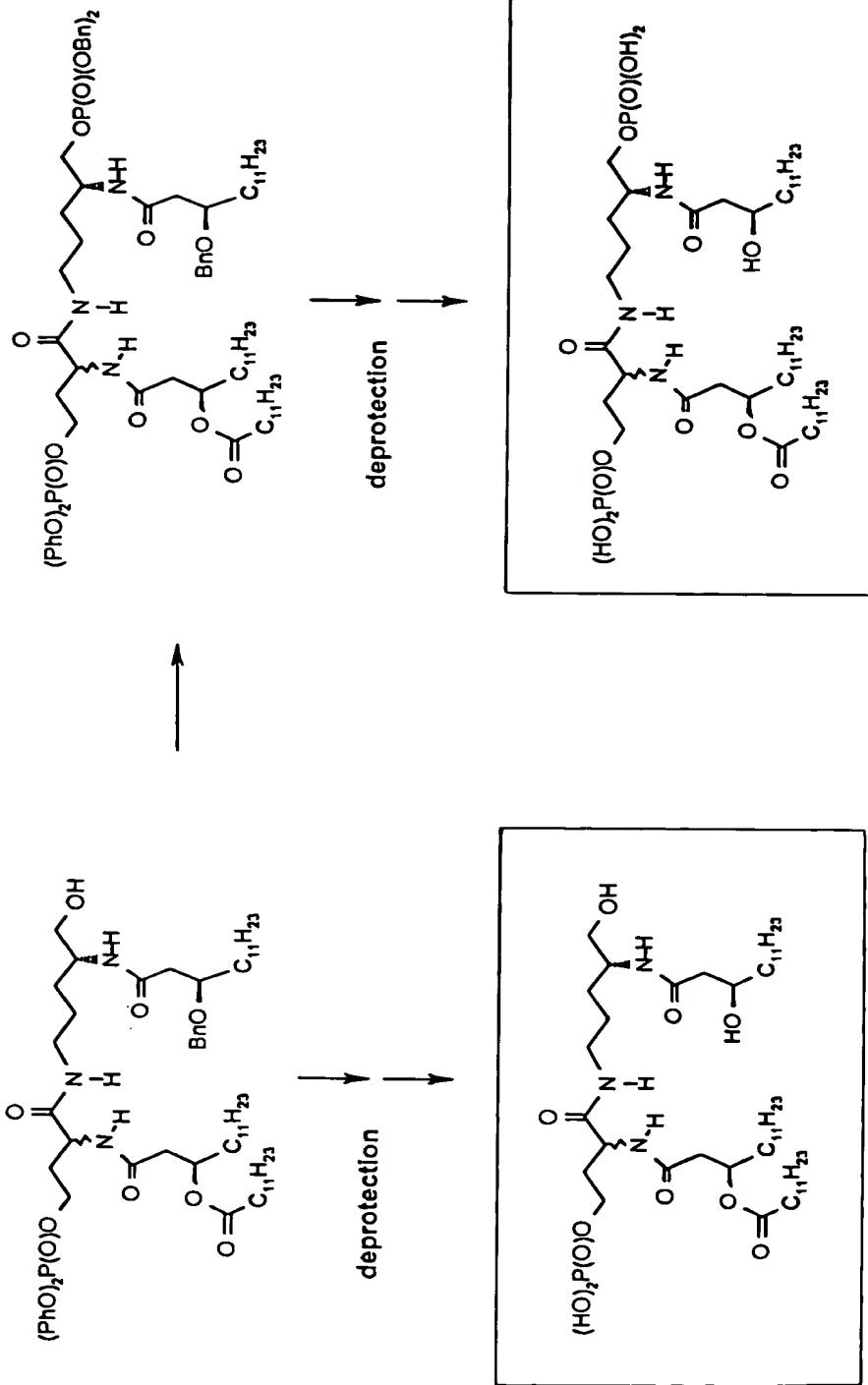
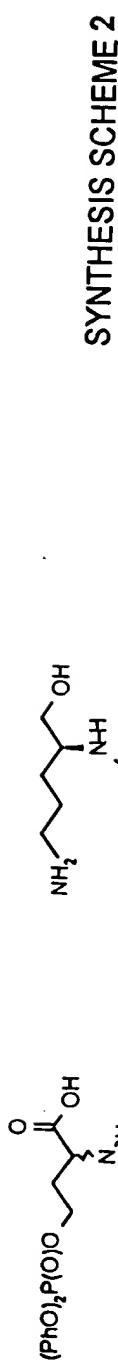


FIGURE 35

SYNTHESIS SCHEME 3

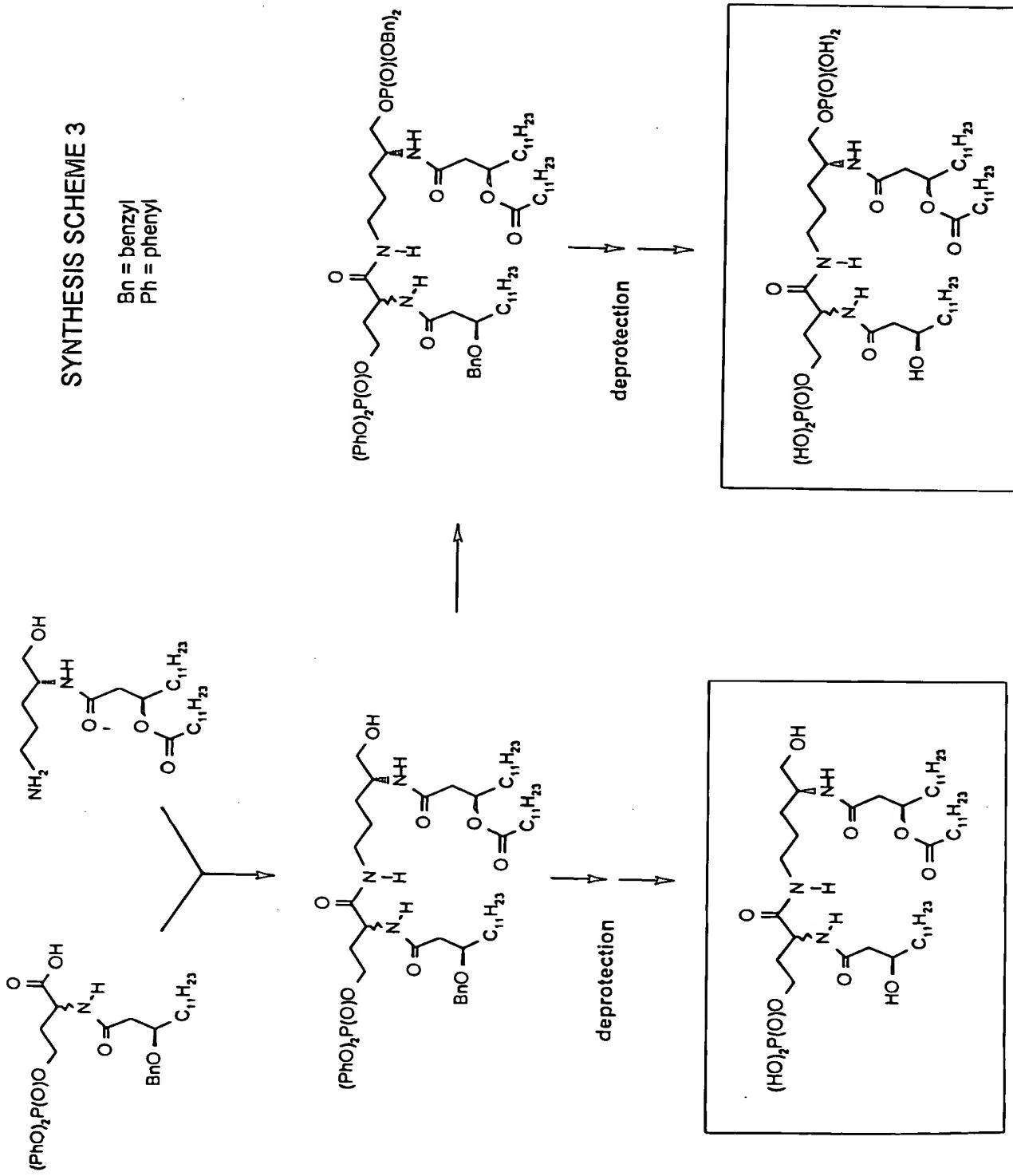
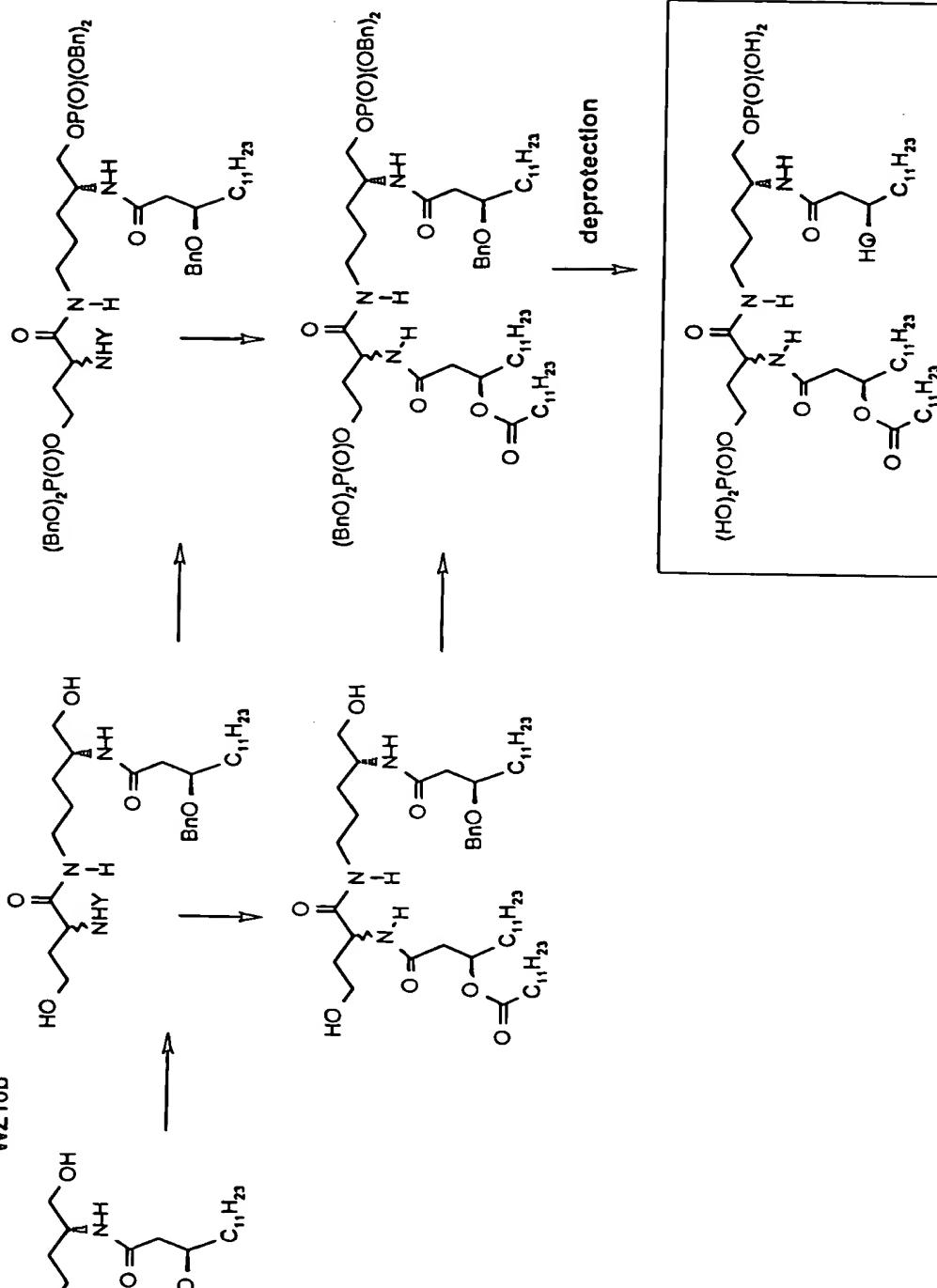
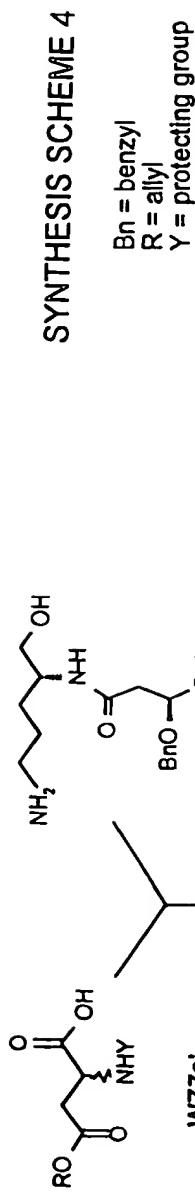


FIGURE 36

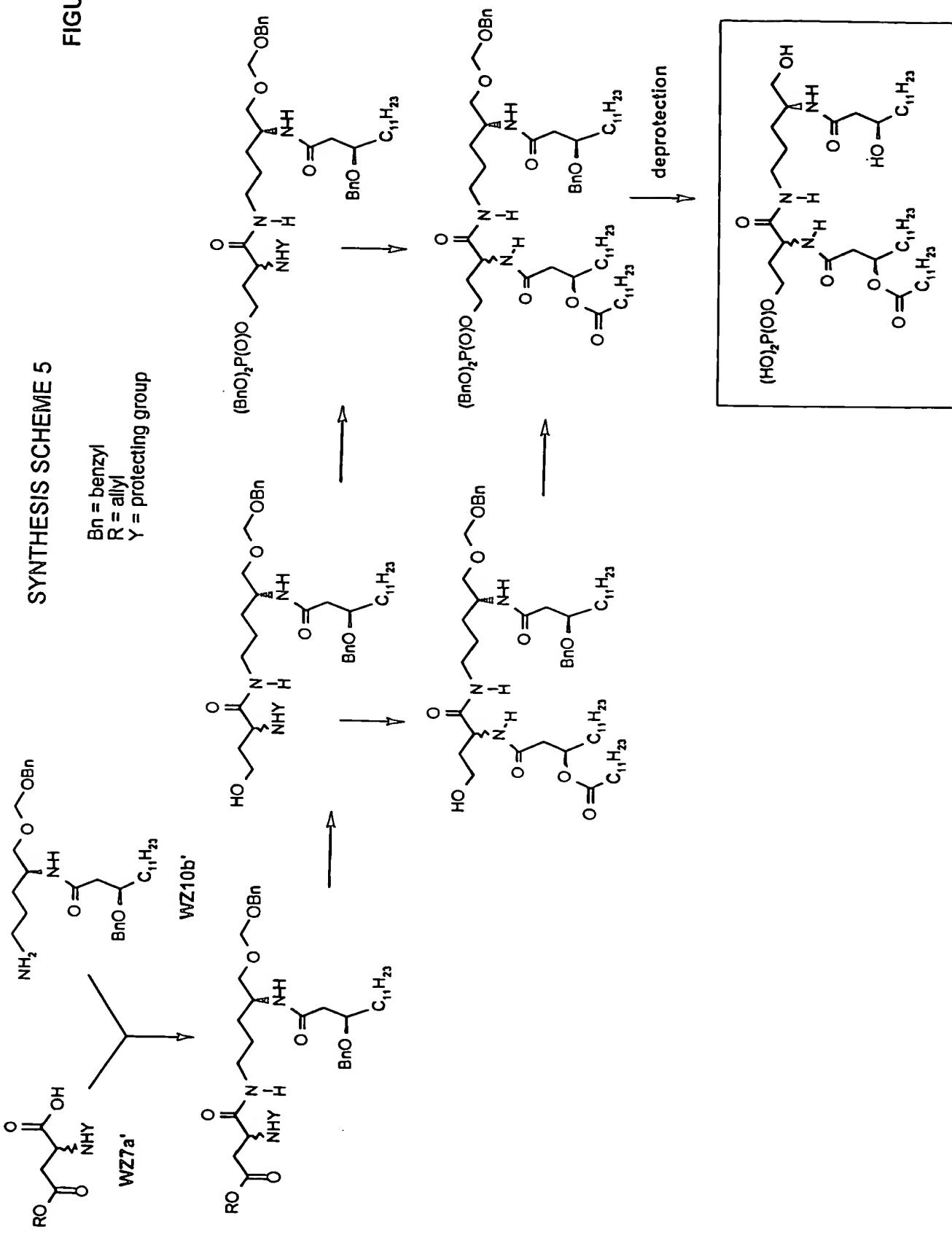


BEST AVAILABLE COPY

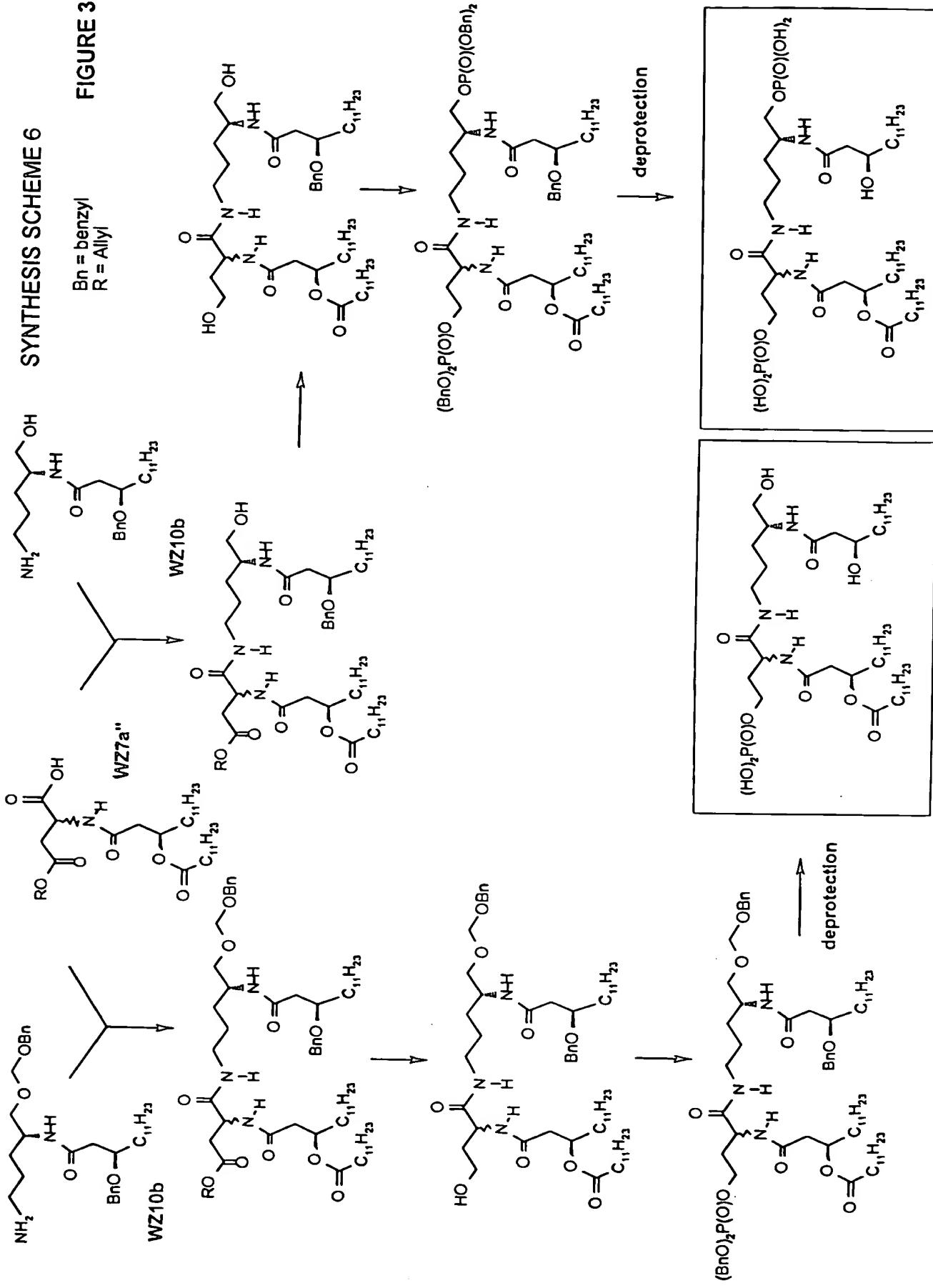
**SYNTHESIS SCHEME 5**

**FIGURE 37**

Bn = benzyl  
R = allyl  
Y = protecting group

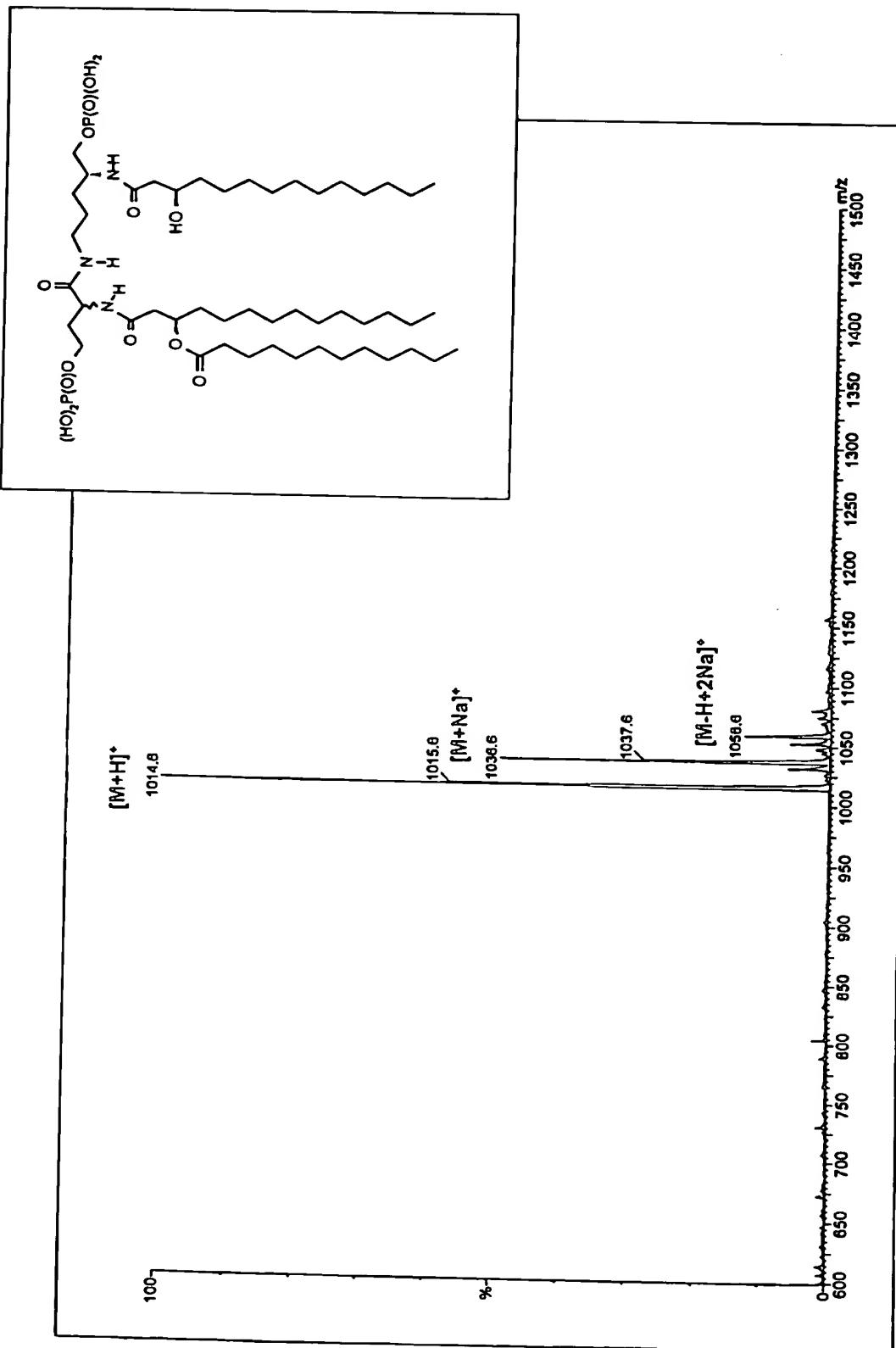


23/32



SPECTRUM 1  
Diphosphorylated compound  
ES-MS spectra (positive mode)

FIGURE 39

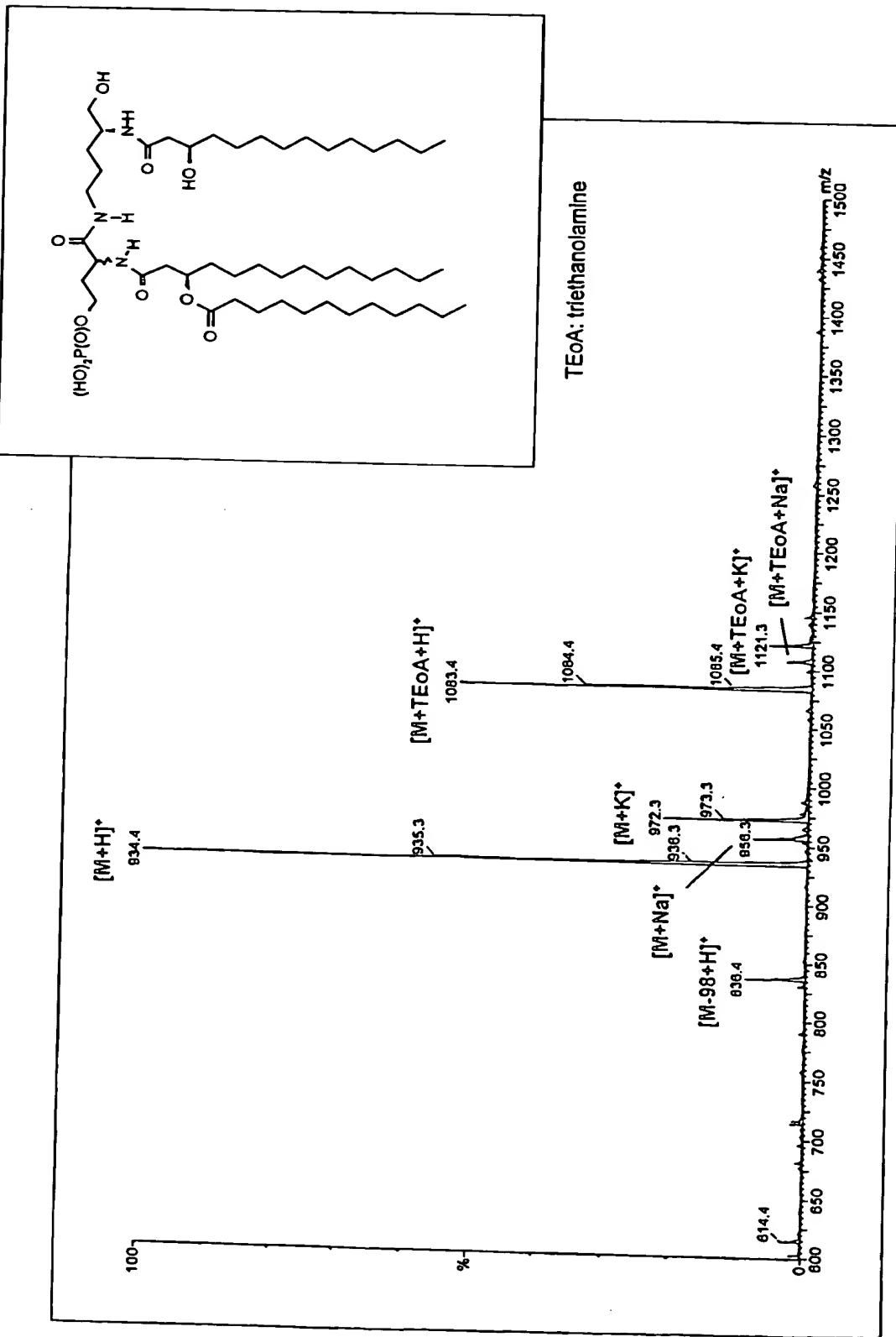


Instrumentation: Micromass Quattro II (Z-spray), triple stage quadrupole

25/32

SPECTRUM 2      monophosphorylated compound  
ES-MS spectra (positive mode)

FIGURE 40

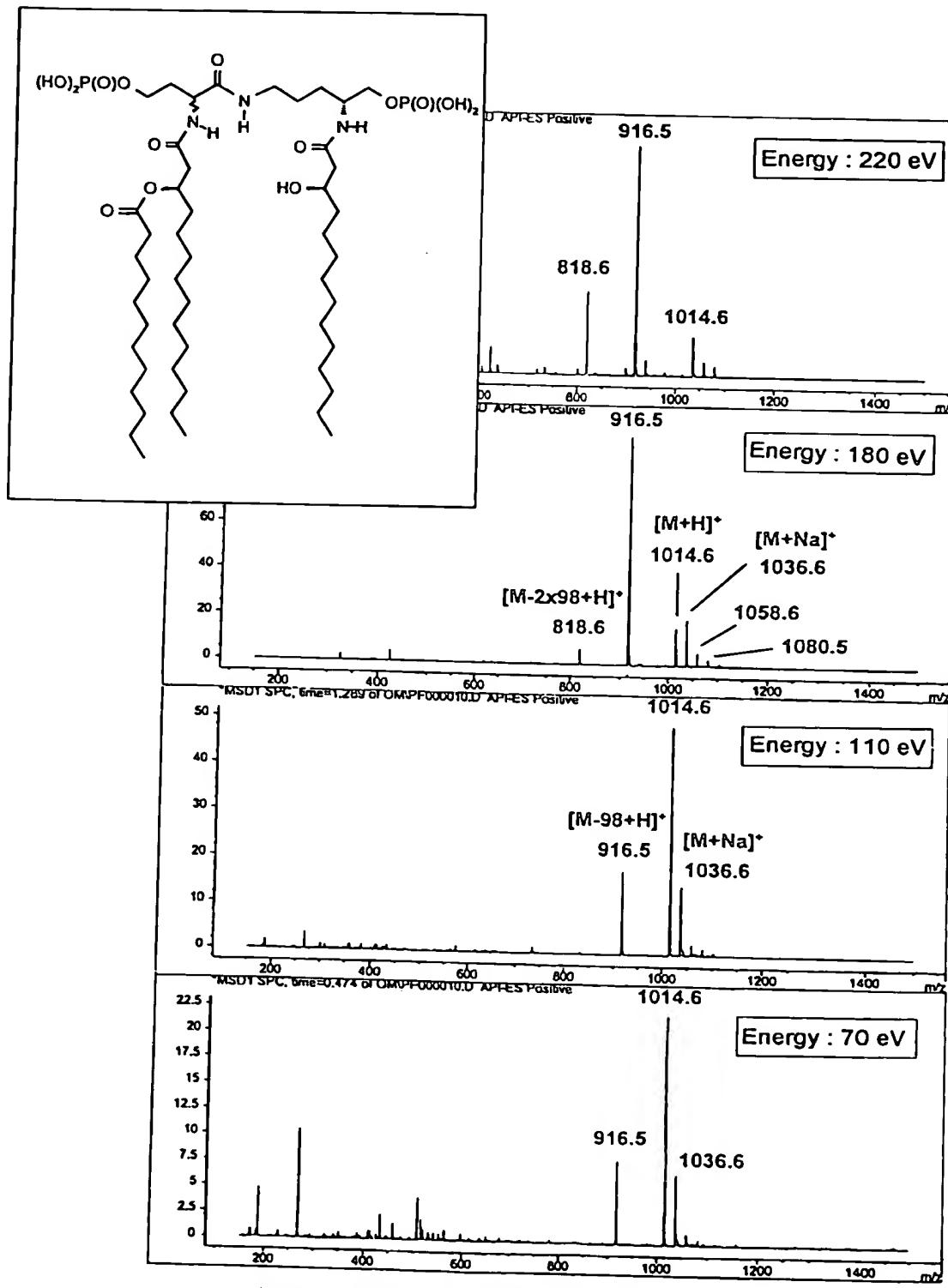


Instrumentation: Micromass Quattro II (Z-spray), triple stage quadrupole

26/32

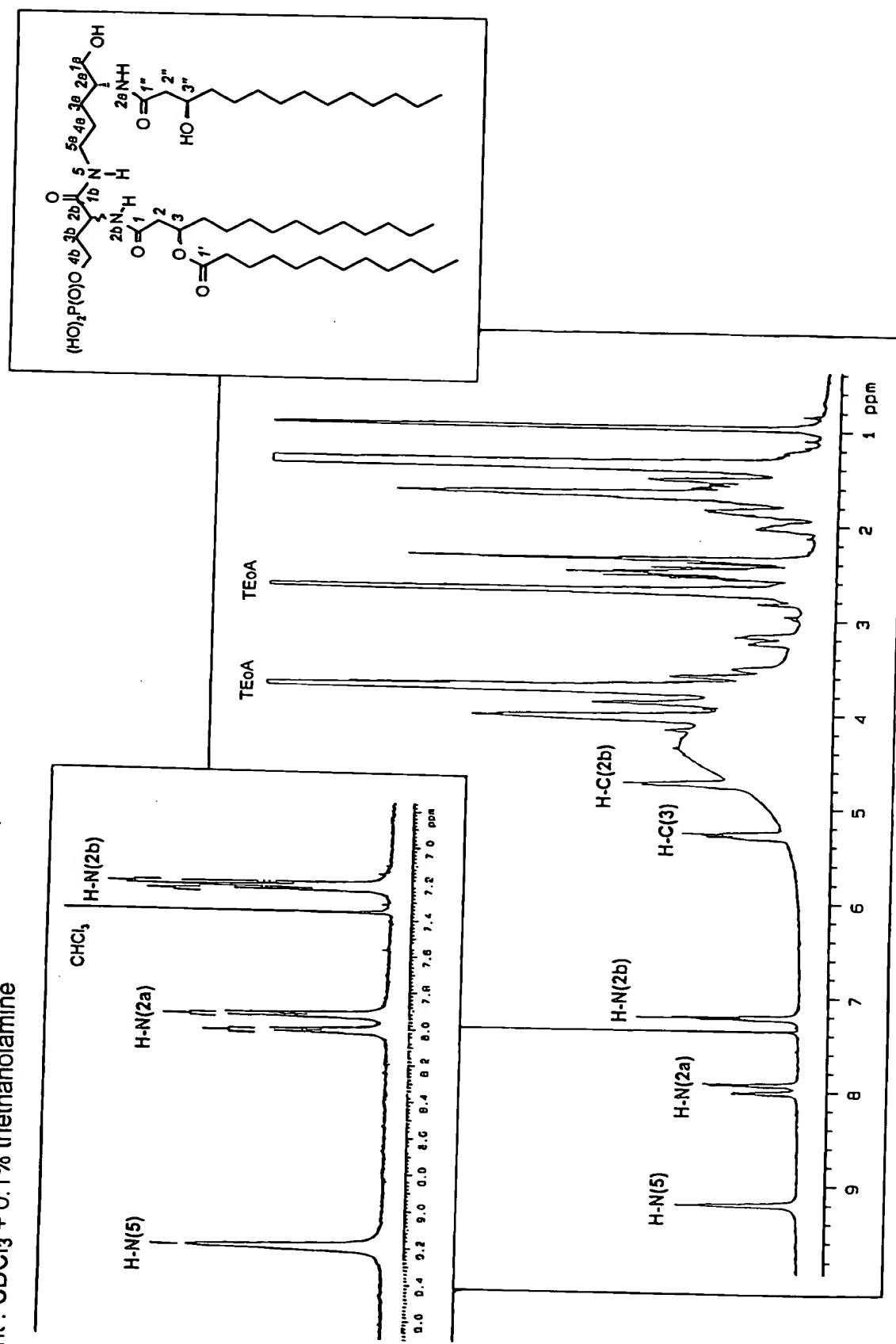
FIGURE 41

SPECTRUM 3  
Diphosphorylated compound  
ES-MS spectra (positive mode fragmentation)



27/32

SPECTRUM 4      monophosphorylated compound  
                   $^1\text{H-NMR}$  Spectrum  
nt :  $\text{CDCl}_3 + 0.1\%$  triethanolamine



Instrumentation: Varian Unity INOVA 500 MHz

28/32

SPECTRUM 5  
monophosphorylated compound

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  Spectrum

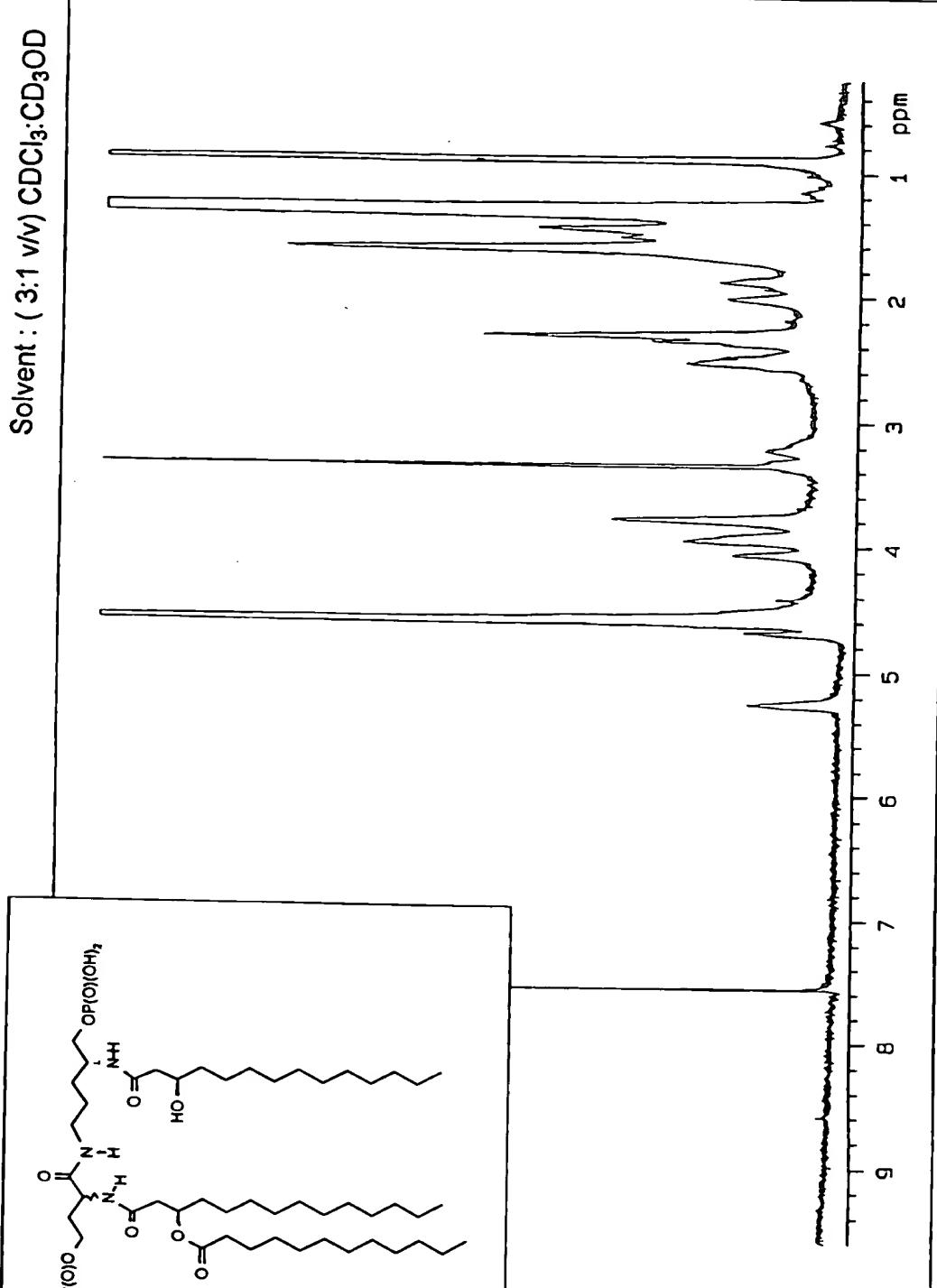
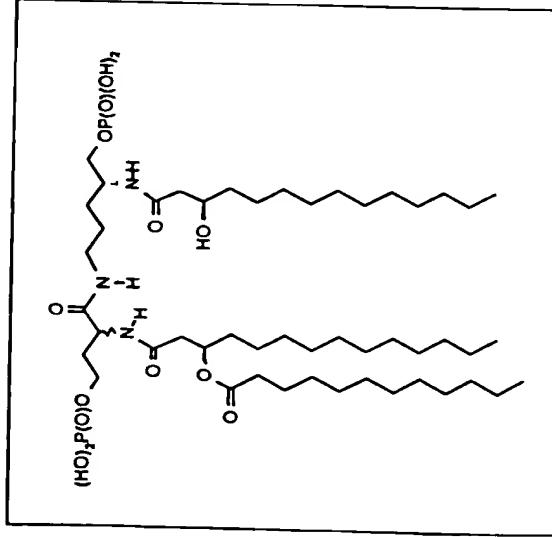


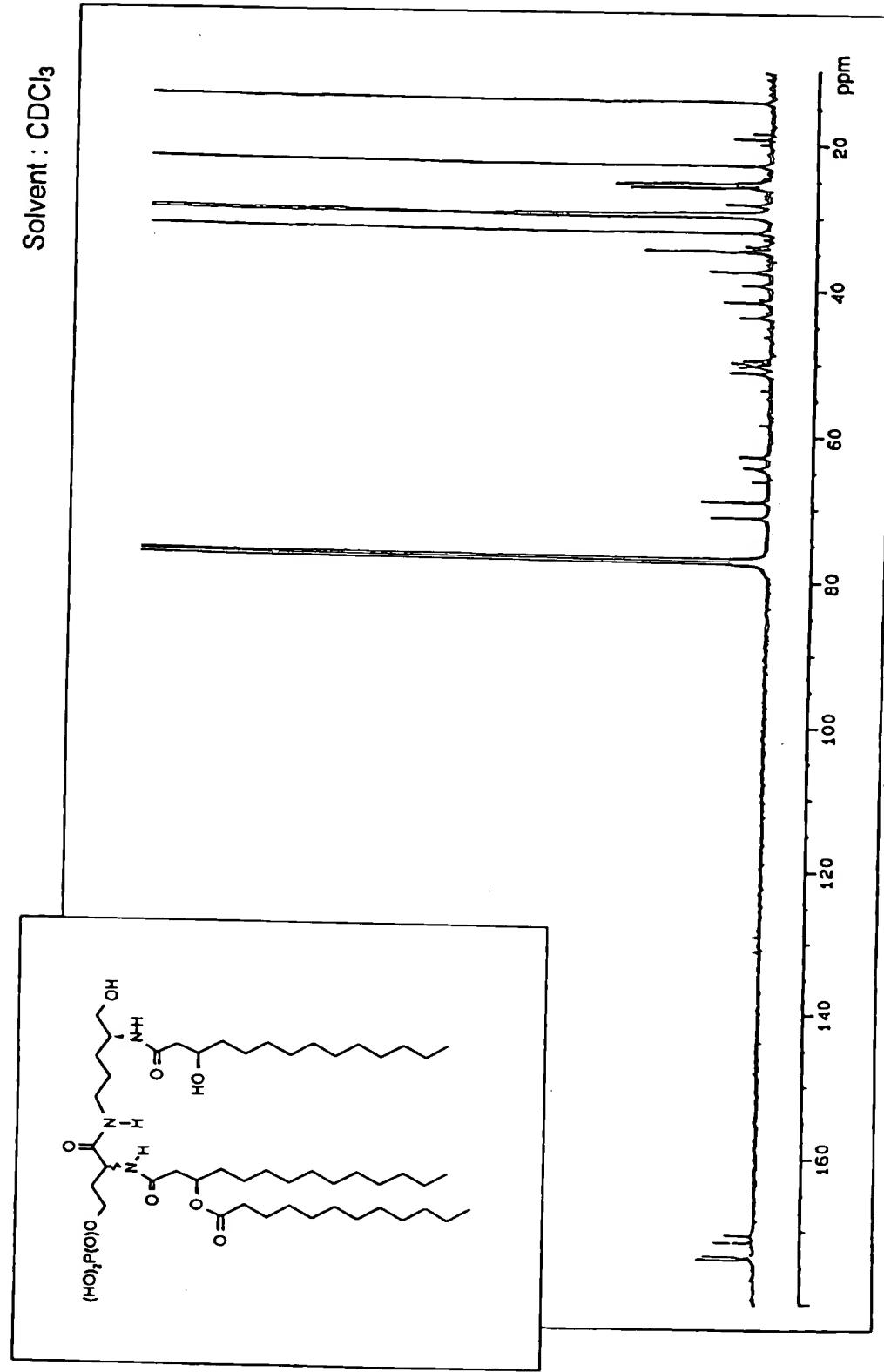
FIGURE 43

Instrumentation: Varian Unity INOVA 500 MHz

29/32

SPECTRUM 6       $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR Spectrum  
monophosphorylated compound

FIGURE 44

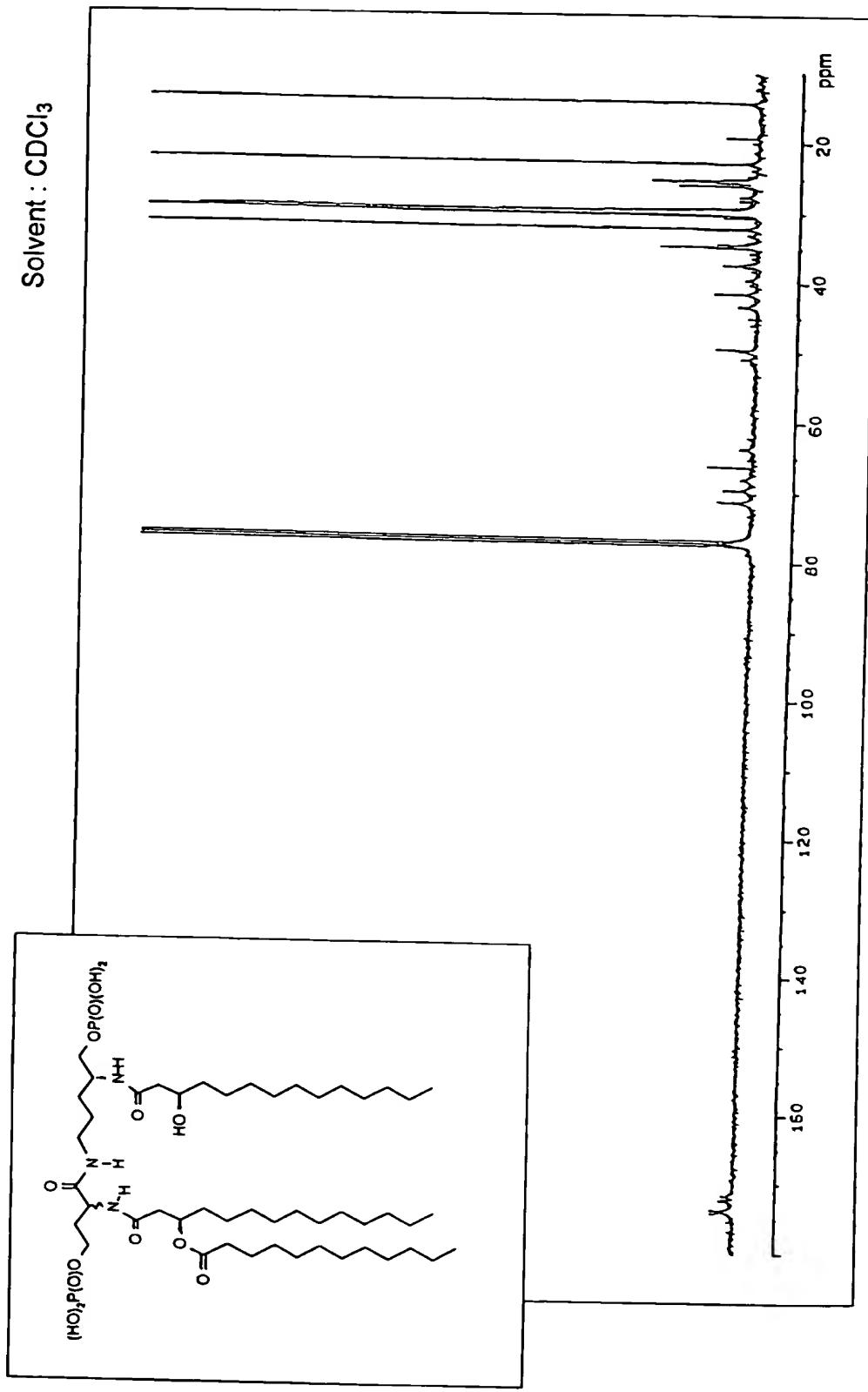


BEST AVAILABLE COPY

The figure shows the  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of diphenylmethyl phosphonate. The x-axis represents chemical shift ( $\delta$ ) in ppm, ranging from 0 to 180. Key peaks are labeled with their corresponding carbon environments:

- Peak at  $\delta \approx 14.5$  ppm: Phenyl methyl carbons
- Peaks at  $\delta \approx 125$  and  $\delta \approx 135$  ppm: Phenyl carbons
- Peak at  $\delta \approx 55$  ppm: Phosphonate methyl carbon
- Peak at  $\delta \approx 35$  ppm: Phosphonate carbonyl carbon
- Peak at  $\delta \approx 15$  ppm: Phosphonate carbonyl carbon

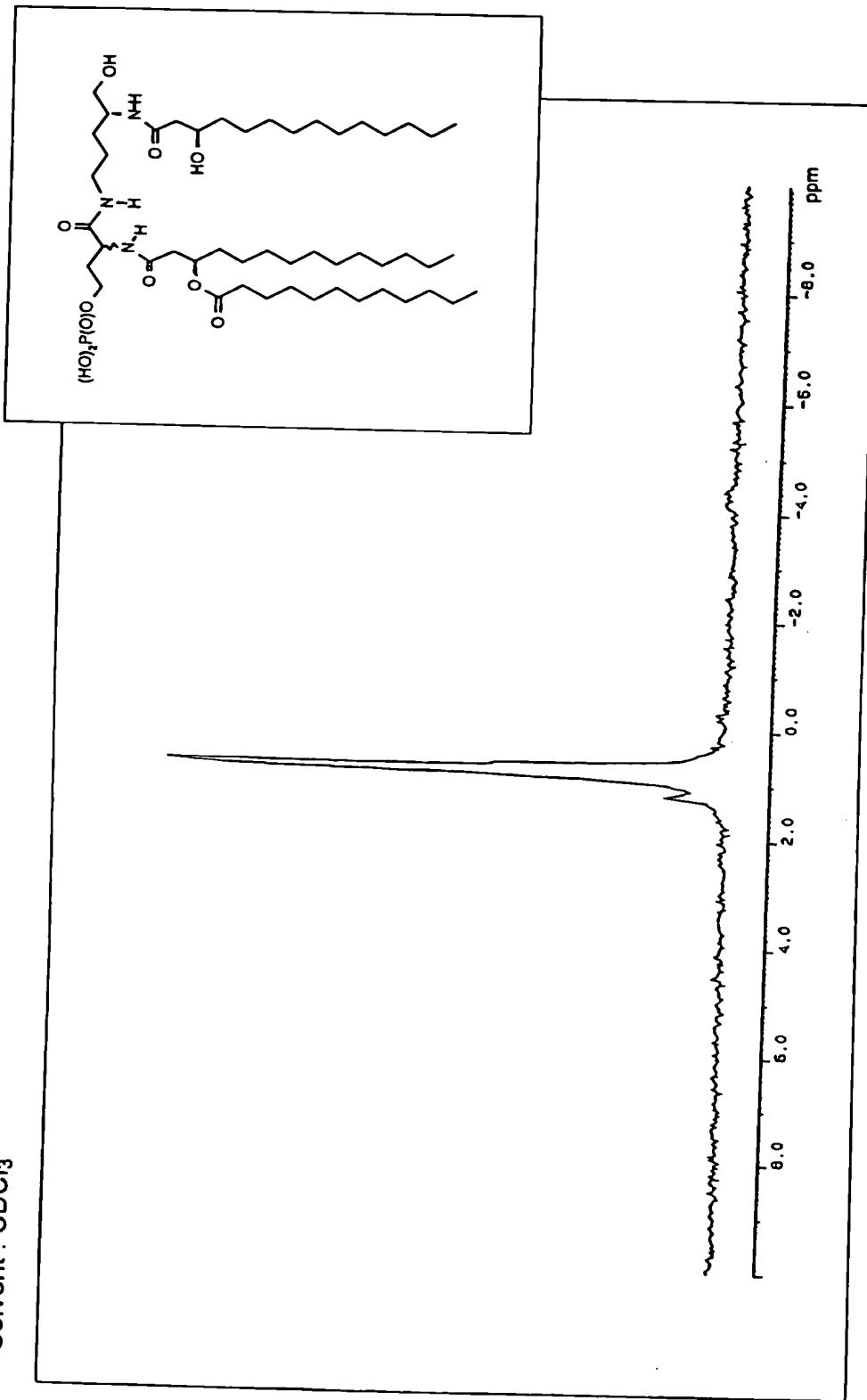
**FIGURE 45**



31/32

FIGURE 46

Spectrum 8  
monophosphorylated compound  
 $^{31}\text{P}$ -NMR Spectrum  
Solvent :  $\text{CDCl}_3$



Instrumentation: Bruker DPX 300 MHz

32/32

Spectrum 9      Diphasphorylated compound  
 $^{31}\text{P}$ -NMR Spectrum

Solvent :  $\text{CDCl}_3$

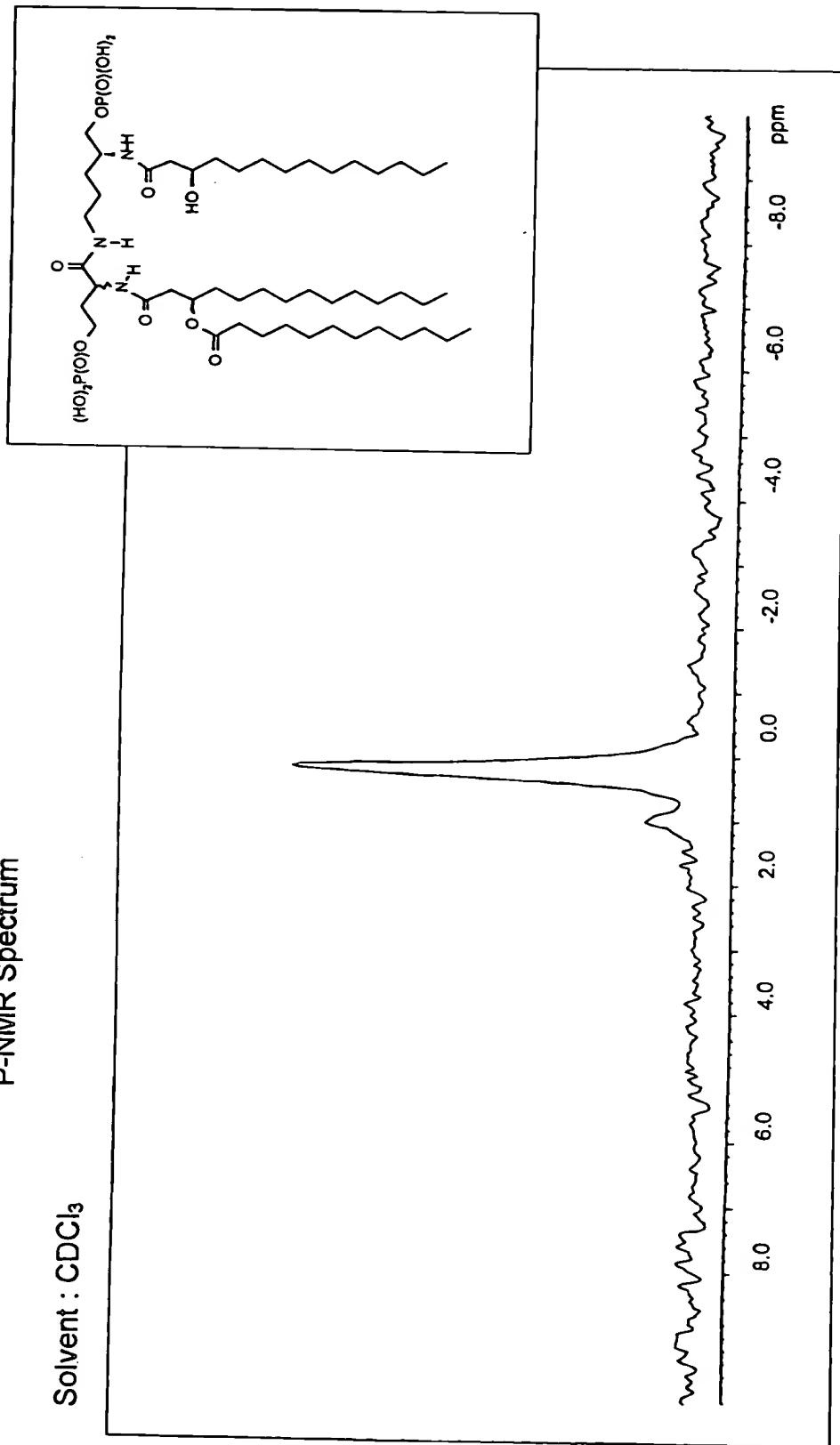


FIGURE 47

Instrumentation: Bruker DPX 300 MHz